

Smart Material Actuators for

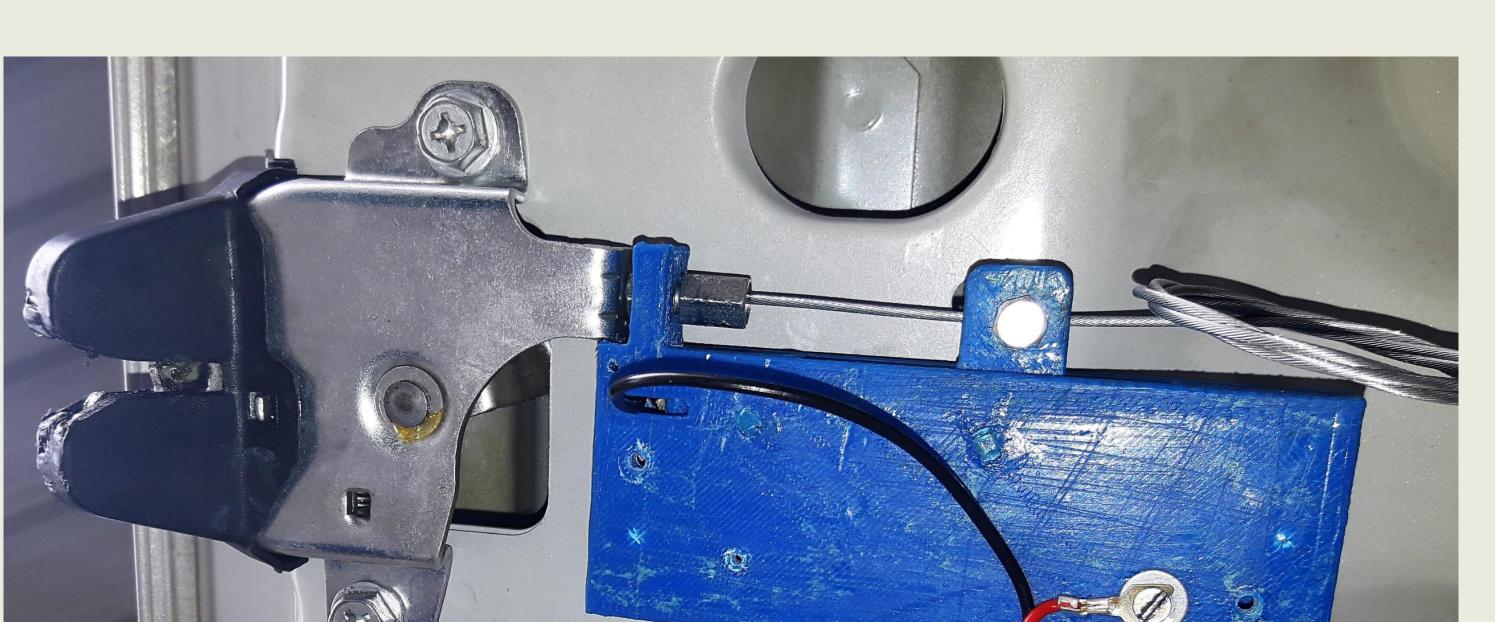


Automobile Applications

INTRODUCTION

Shape memory alloy (SMA) is a smart material that has the ability to return to its predetermined shape when heated above the transformation temperature. When the wire is heated above their transformation temperature, a large mechanical force is exerted with strain (displacement) recovery due to transformation in its phases. This strain recovery with force can be used to design and developed an actuator for mechanical actuation. The SMA transformation temperature is achieved by the resistive/Joule heating by DC pulsating current(PWM) and separate trigger switches (OPEN/CLOSE) are provided for smooth operation of the actuator.

APPLICATIONS : To lock-unlock the doors, open dickey and fuel filler door



PROTOTYPE FIXED AT DICKEY & DOOR







Specifications for door lock-



unlock actuator

•Max Pull/Push Force 1500g • •Transform Temp. : 70-90°C •Stroke Length : ≈ 8-15 mm Activation

PWM

Frequency : 1-4Hz Duty Cycle : 10-80% : 12 V DC, 1.5A Power Supply Actuation Time : ~ 600ms **Reset time interval** : ~1 Second

ADVANTAGES Simplicity of control and Smooth operation ***** Low cost * Modular design Clean and silent operation High power-to-weight ratio *****Low maintenance

Contact: Director CSIR-AMPRI – Bhopal Phone : 0755-2457105 Email : Director@ampri.res.in

